

THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL  
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

442/1

— **ART AND DESIGN** — Paper 1



Nov. 2019 – 1½ hours



Name ..... Index Number .....

Candidate's Signature ..... Date .....

**Instructions to candidates**

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- (a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
- (b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
- (c) This paper consists of **three** sections; **A, B** and **C**.
- (d) Answer **all** the questions in sections **A** and **B**.
- (e) Answer any **one** question from section **C**.
- (f) Answers to **all** the questions must be written in the spaces provided.
- (g) Where drawings and diagrams are appropriate, they should be included within the text of your answers.
- (h) This paper consists of 12 printed pages.
- (i) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- (j) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**For Examiner's Use Only**

Section	Questions	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A	1	20	
B	2	05	
	3	05	
	4	05	
	5	05	
	6	05	
C		15	
<b>Total Score</b>		<b>60</b>	

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**SECTION A (20 marks)**

*Answer all the questions in this section in the spaces provided.*

1. (a) Define the term art. (2 marks)

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- (b) Which are the **two** basic characteristics of line that convey a specific mood? (1 mark)

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- (c) In **three** points, contrast between the elements: shape and form. (3 marks)

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(d) What is sketching? (2 marks)

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(e) Outline two ways of spacing in typography. (2 marks)

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(f) What is the value of ornamentation in art? (2 marks)

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(g) State two reasons for washing fabric before dyeing (2 marks)

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(h) Distinguish between ascenders and descenders in lettering. Cite **one** example for each. (2 marks)

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(i) Explain the function of an armature in a sculptural process. (2 marks)

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(j) Describe photomontage technique in art. (2 marks)

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**SECTION B (25 marks)**

*Answer all the questions in this section in the spaces provided.*

2. The artwork below represents a landscape.



- (a) Mark the horizon and middle ground. (2 marks)
- (b) Discuss how atmospheric perspective has been achieved in the painting. (3 marks)

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3. The sketch below represents a cylindrical container.

Illustrate the container lying on its side, with the top opening facing the viewer who is seated below the eye level. (5 marks)

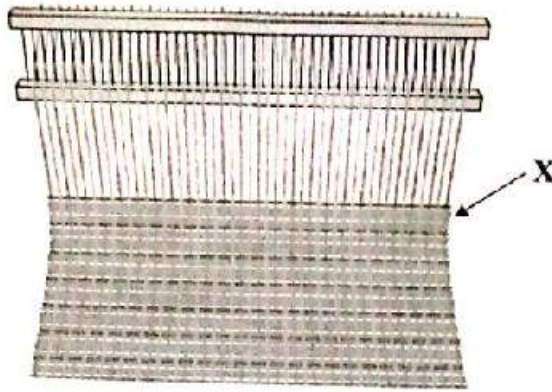


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4. Study the weave structure and answer the questions below.



(a) (i) Name the problem labelled X. (1 mark)

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(ii) Outline **three** ways of avoiding the problem. (3 marks)

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(b) List **two** main purposes of **sizing** the warp in a weaving process. (1 mark)

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(a) Analyse the CD and album cover above with reference to

(i) Lettering

(1½ marks)

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(ii) Imagery

(1½ marks)

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(b) Outline two functions of a CD cover.

(2 marks)

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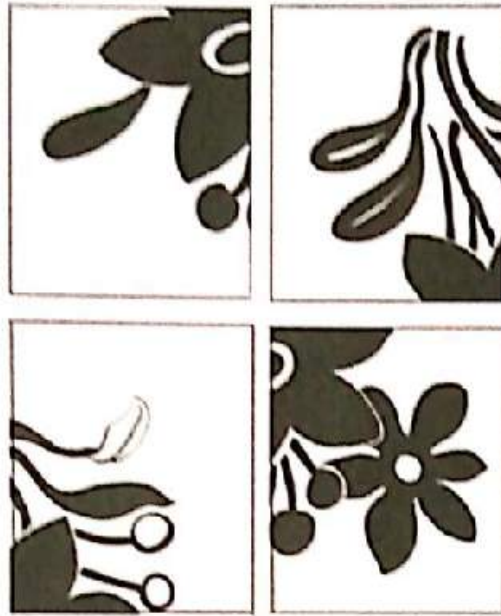
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6. The illustration below represents equal tiles decorated with a single floral motif.



Sketch the composite panel of the tile in the space provided below.

(5 marks)

SECTION C (15 marks)

Answer any **one** question in this section in the spaces provided after question 9.

7. (a) Name **two** types of posters. (1 mark)
- (b) Outline **four** characteristics of a good advertisement poster. (4 marks)
- (c) Analyse **five** methods of advertising. Give an example of each. (10 marks)
8. Describe the process of developing a **two colour** full repeat floral design, using batik technique. (15 marks)
9. Study the wooden sculpture below.



- (a) Name the type of sculpture. (2 marks)
- (b) Discuss the steps of producing the sculpture, mentioning the tools. (13 marks)



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**THIS IS THE LAST PRINTED PAGE**

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