THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

311/1 Compressor Free HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

- Paper 1

Nov. 2018 - 2½ hours

Name	Index Number
Candidate's Signature	Date

Instructions to candidates

- (a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
- (b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
- (c) This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C.
- (d) Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.
- (e) Answers to all the questions must be written in the space provided at the end of question 24.
- (f) This paper consists of 20 printed pages.
- (g) Do not remove any pages from this booklet.
- (h) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- (i) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

For Examiner's Use Only

Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
1 - 17	25	
	15	
	15	
	15	
	15	
1	15	pu B
	1-17	Question Score 1 - 17 25 15 15 15 15

Total Score



SECTION A (25 marks)

PDF Compressor Free Version

Answer all the questions in this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.

1.	Name the last stage in the evolution of man.	(1 mark)
2.	Which is the largest linguistic group in Kenya?	(1 mark)
3.	Give two sub-groups of the Mjikenda.	(2 marks)
4.	Highlight one way of becoming a citizen in Kenya.	(1 marks)
5.	Identify two activities that promote national unity in Kenya.	(2 marks)
6.	State two natural factors that were responsible for the rise of Nairobi as an urban cer	ntre. (2 marks)
7.	Give two types of constitutions.	(2 marks)
8.	State two types of democracy.	(2 marks)
9.	Name the leader of the Wanga who collaborated with the British.	(1 mark)
10.	Name two methods which were used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya.	(2 marks)
11.	Name two groups which were involved in the provision of education services in Ken the colonial period.	ya during (2 marks)
12.	State the importance of Eliud Mathu in the history of Kenya.	(1 mark)
13.	Give two national philosophies in Kenya.	(2 marks)
14.	Who is the administrative head of the Parliamentary Service Commission?	(1 mark)

- 15. Which constitutional amendment reintroduced multiparty democracy in Kenya? (1 mark) PDF Compressor Free Version
- 16. Identify the political party formed in 1960 to champion the interests of the minority groups in Kenya.
 (1 mark)
- 17. Name one category of elected members of the National Assembly in Kenya. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any three questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.

- 18. (a) State five reasons that led to the migration of the Luo from their original homeland to the present day Kenya. (5 marks)
 - (b) Describe **five** aspects of the social organisation of the Agikuyu in the 19th century. (10 marks)
- 19. (a) Give five reasons that led to the coming of the Arabs to the Kenyan Coast. (5 marks)
 - (b) Explain five effects of Christian missionary activities in Kenya. (10 marks)
- 20. (a) Identify five roles of chiefs during the colonial period in Kenya. (5 marks)
 - (b) Explain **five** factors responsible for the Agiryama resistance to the British rule in Kenya. (10 marks)
- 21. (a) Give five political contributions by Ronald Ngala. (5 marks)
 - (b) Discuss **five** reasons that led to the emergence of independent churches and schools in Kenya during the colonial period. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

PDF Compressor Free Version

Answer any two questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.

22.	(a)	Name three categories of members who make up a County Assembly in Ke	enya. (3 marks)
	(b)	Explain six functions of returning officers in a general election in Kenya.	(12 marks)
23.	(a)	State three reasons why the independence of the Judiciary is important in K	Kenya. (3 marks)
	(b)	Explain six factors that can interfere with free and fair elections in Kenya.	(12 marks)
24.	(a)	State three roles of the Commission on Revenue Allocation (C.R.A).	(3 marks)
	(b)	Discuss six features of the Constitution of Kenya (2010).	(12 marks)

		,,,,, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	